

CHRISTIANITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA: A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE

An Annotated Bibliography
of Selected References in Western Languages

Edited by

GERALD H. ANDERSON

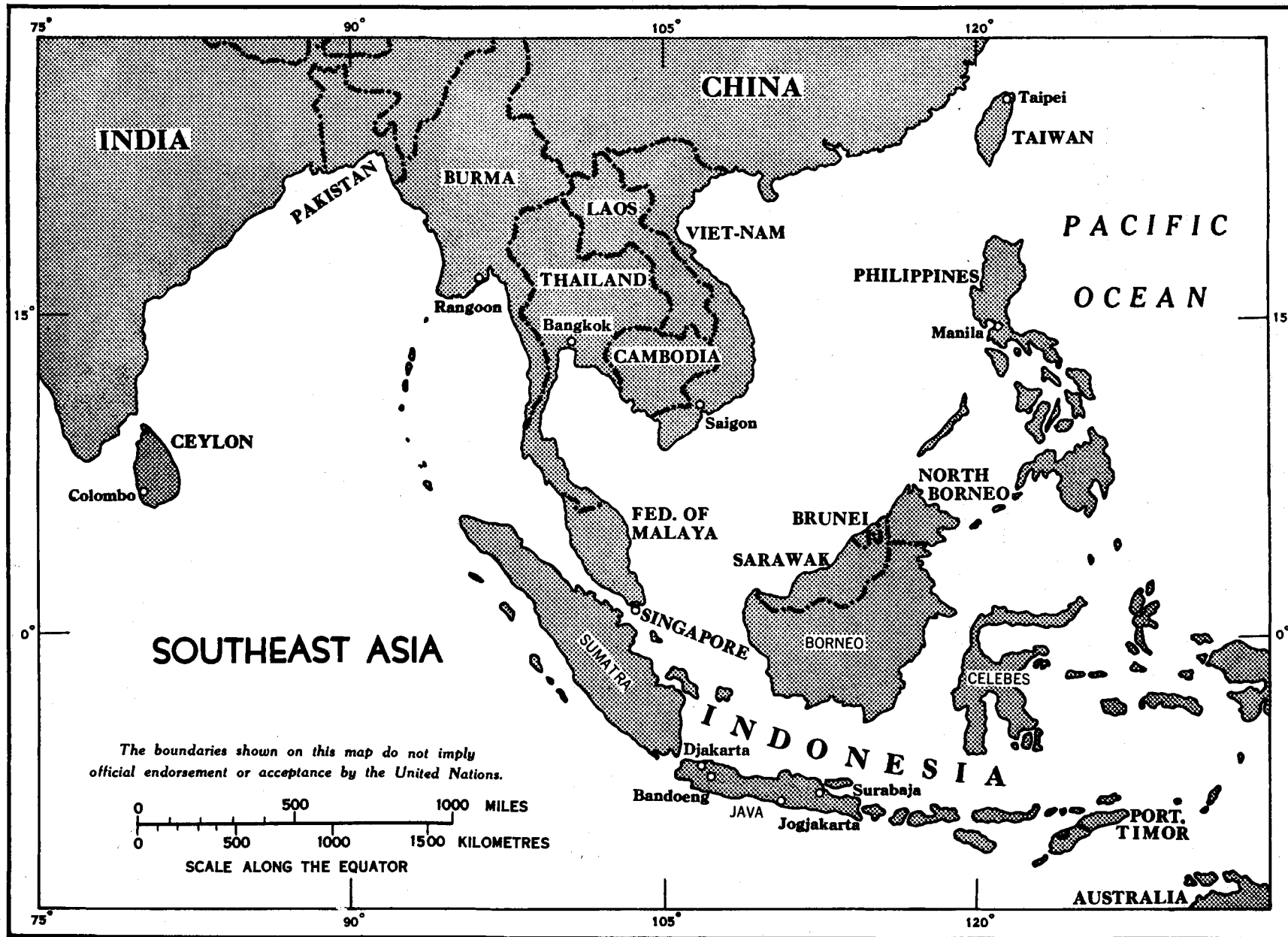
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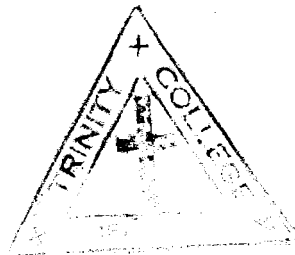
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Foreword

Throughout the world there is a remarkable development of interest in serious study of the history and life of the churches in Asia, Africa, and Latin America. The immediate stumblingblock encountered, however, is that for most areas no bibliographies have been compiled and published, so the researcher is left without much knowledge of what and where the resources for such study are. Consequently, this bibliography on Christianity in Southeast Asia is a major contribution to the world of Christian scholarship. The Missionary Research Library is glad to publish it, in conjunction with Yale University Southeast Asia Studies, and to make it available at production cost.

The Director of the Missionary Research Library wishes to express deep appreciation to Doctor Gerald H. Anderson, Professor of Church History and Ecumenics, Union Theological Seminary, Manila, Philippines, for his assiduous, accurate and scholarly labors in the compilation and editing of this excellent select bibliography. He also wishes to express appreciation to each of the several scholars who provided the basic material for each of the geographical sections.

Special recognition is made of the assistance and cooperation of the Yale University Southeast Asia Studies program, and of Professor Karl J. Pelzer and Professor Harry J. Benda, Director and Associate Director respectively.

We express our gratitude to Mr. Jiri Nosek, Chairman of the Publications Board of the United Nations, for permission to reproduce herein United Nations Map No. 1032.

Finally, the Director wishes to express appreciation to Miss Janet McCutcheon, Bibliographer and Reference Assistant, and to the several other members of the staff of the Missionary Research Library who assisted in one way or another in the preparation of this manuscript for publication.

HERBERT C. JACKSON, DIRECTOR

New York City
May 1966

P. S. The Director wishes to express great appreciation to the Board of the Foundation for Theological Education in Southeast Asia, and to the Foundation's Executive Director, Dr. John R. Fleming, for a grant toward the publication costs of this bibliography.

H. C. J.

Acknowledgments

The accomplishment of this project would hardly have been possible without the counsel, cooperation and contributions from a number of colleagues in various parts of the world. I am especially indebted to Dr. Herbert C. Jackson, Director of the Missionary Research Library, for his encouragement and assistance throughout the project. Yale University Southeast Asia Studies provided a grant to help underwrite the editorial expenses of preparing the manuscript, and Dr. Karl J. Pelzer and Dr. Harry J. Benda at Yale gave helpful counsel on several occasions. Dr. Raymond P. Morris, librarian at Yale University Divinity School gave careful attention to the preliminary draft of the manuscript and provided valuable research assistance during my visits to Yale University. Two members of the Missionary Research Library staff were especially helpful: Mr. Paul A. Byrnes in proof-reading the foreign language materials, and Miss Janet McCutcheon in preparing the index. Miss Mary Gabitanan, my secretary at Union Theological Seminary in the Philippines, prepared the stencils for mimeographing a preliminary draft.

The preliminary draft was prepared by the following contributors, to whom major credit must be given for the respective sections:

General -- the editor.

Ceylon -- G. Basil Jackson, The Theological College of Lanka, Pilimatalawa, Ceylon.

Burma -- William Winn, Burma Divinity School, Insein, Burma.

Thailand -- Margaretta B. Wells, Church of Christ in Thailand, Bangkok.

Cambodia, Laos, Vietnam -- Lothar Schreiner, Nommensen University, Pematang Siantar, Sumatra, Indonesia.

Malaysia, Singapore, Brunei -- Alan Herron, Trinity Theological College, Singapore.

Indonesia, Papua, Australian New Guinea -- Ido H. Enklaar, University of Groningen, Netherlands.

Philippines -- Peter G. Gowing, College of Theology, Silliman University, Dumaguete, Philippines; and the editor.

Taiwan -- Lai En-tse, Tainan Theological College, Tainan, Taiwan; Cheng Lien-ming, Taiwan Theological College, Taipei; and A. J. Poppen, Tainan Theological College, Tainan.

The preliminary draft was then revised by the editor with the benefit of critical comments and suggestions from the original contributors and the following consultants:

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Gerhard Rosenkranz
George Ivan Smith
James Sutton
Helen G. Trager
Georg Vicedom
Robin W. Winks

A study furlough, provided by the World Division of the Board of Missions of The Methodist Church, and an invitation from the faculty of Union Theological Seminary in New York City to join them as a Visiting Scholar during the academic year 1965-66, gave me the opportunity to prepare the final manuscript in the Missionary Research Library.

The Publications Board at the United Nations generously gave permission to use their "South-East Asia, Orientation Map" (Map No. 1032).

GERALD H. ANDERSON

Abbreviations

EACC	East Asia Christian Conference
HRAF	Human Relations Area Files (New Haven, Conn.)
IMC	International Missionary Council (now the Division of World Mission and Evangelism, World Council of Churches)
IRM	<u>International Review of Missions</u> (Geneva)
MRL	Missionary Research Library (New York)
NZM	<u>Neue Zeitschrift für Missionswissenschaft</u> (Beckenried, Switzerland)
WCC	World Council of Churches (Geneva)

Introduction

The need for a bibliography of this type became apparent at a consultation of Protestant church historians at Singapore in 1963. It was evident that one of the handicaps in teaching and writing about Christianity in Southeast Asia was an inadequate awareness of the sources and literature. It is hoped that this publication might begin to fulfill that need, and that it may provide some assistance and encouragement for scholars to pursue much-needed studies and the publication of new literature in this field. Most of all, however, it may hopefully stimulate new interest and understanding of the Christian mission in Southeast Asia among students in many parts of the world.

The scope of the geographical area included here is larger than what is generally regarded as "Southeast Asia." Some scholars of Southeast Asia studies will seriously question the inclusion here of Ceylon, Taiwan, Papua and Australian New Guinea. Ceylon is, however, occasionally included in the orbit of Southeast Asia studies, as noted for instance in certain publications of the United Nations and in Southeast Asian History: A Bibliographic Guide, edited by Stephen N. Hay and Margaret H. Case. For purposes of Christian missions, a case can be made for including Ceylon with Southeast Asia because of the common presence of Theravada Buddhism there as in Burma, Thailand, Laos and Cambodia. Taiwan is included because it is in the area served by the Southeast Asia Association of Theological Schools. And numerous missionary agencies and societies that work in West Irian also work in Papua and Australian New Guinea, so it would have been equally arbitrary and artificial for the purposes of this study not to include the eastern half of this vast island, now that the western half is included within the political boundaries of Southeast Asia.

It is difficult to state explicit criteria for the selection of the literature included. In some measure the selection is unavoidably arbitrary and personal. Those who contributed to the work were asked to compile a representative selection of the basic literature which they found to be of greatest importance for a scholarly general orientation. The bibliography is in no sense exhaustive.

The selection has been further influenced by three factors. First, the emphasis is on the history of Christian missions and church history because of the interests of those involved in preparing the bibliography. Second, while the selection is ecumenical in orientation and intention, it is nevertheless weighted on the side of Protestant literature and interests. And third, the emphasis is on literature that is relatively accessible.*

Each section of the bibliography includes a selection of a few books on "General Background" -- books that deal with the history, politics, culture, society, and religions in general -- before listing references to literature on Christianity. This "General Background" literature is included only for the convenience of those who are not specialists in Southeast Asia studies, in order to give them a starting point for the wider literature.

The groupings of certain countries and territories together is strictly for academic convenience and no political connotations are implied.

G. H. A.

* The best overall collections of this literature in the United States are in the Missionary Research Library and the Day Missions Collection in the Yale Divinity School Library.

CHRISTIANITY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA: A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GUIDE

General

I. BIBLIOGRAPHIES

Frei, Ernest J. "Bibliographies of Southeast Asia and the Pacific Areas: A Short Discussion," Occasional Papers of the Bibliographical Society of the Philippines, No. 1 (Jan., 1958). 31 pp.

A review of five area bibliographies, by a Protestant missionary in the Philippines.

Hart, Donn V. Bibliography of Southeast Asian Bibliographies. Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York; to be published in 1967.

An annotated bibliography of bibliographies on Southeast Asia, for the natural sciences, humanities, and social sciences, in both Western and some Asian languages.

Leeson, Ida. A Bibliography of Bibliographies of the South Pacific. London: Oxford University Press, 1954. x + 61 pp. (Published under the auspices of the South-Pacific Commission.)

Includes Australian New Guinea, Papua, and Netherlands New Guinea. Subject bibliographies on missions, pp. 45-47. Annotated.

Wilson, Patrick. "Bibliographical Article: A Survey of Bibliographies on Southern Asia," Journal of Asian Studies, VIII (May, 1959), 365-76.

Emphasis on India, but some material on Southeast Asia.

* * *

Bibliographia Missionaria. Rome: Pontificia Università Urbaniana de Propaganda Fide, Piazza di Spagna, 48.

An exhaustive bibliography of current Roman Catholic literature, published annually. Sections 11, 12, 15 deal with books and articles about Southeast Asian countries.

Bibliotheca Missionum; von R. Streit, O. M. I. and J. Dindinger, O. M. I.; hrsg. von J. Rommerskirchen, O. M. I. und N. Kowalsky, O. M. I. 23 vols. Published originally 1916 ff.; reprinted by Verlag Herder, Freiburg im B., 1963 ff.

The most important missio-bibliographical work for Roman Catholic literature within certain limited periods and places. See especially volumes 1, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, and 11 for literature on Southeast Asia from 1245 to 1909.

Echols, John Minor (ed.). "Southeast Asia," in The American Historical Association's Guide to Historical Literature, ed. by George Frederick Howe and others. New York: Macmillan, 1961, pp. 319-34.

270 entries, divided by countries, from Burma to the Philippines, concentrating on the history of Southeast Asia.

Embree, John F. and Lillian O. Dotson. Bibliography of the Peoples and Cultures of Mainland Southeast Asia. New Haven: Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1950. xxxiii + 821 + xii pp.

About 12,000 items, including critical list of 34 bibliographies, and list of about 500 periodicals; few annotated; does not include Malaya.

Hart, Donn V. "Southeast Asia: An Introduction to the Literature," Social Education (Washington, D. C.), XXVIII, No. 8 (Dec., 1964). Reprinted and distributed by the Asia Society, New York City. 9 pp.

A guide to literature that is recent and basic for an introductory study.

Hay, Stephen N. and Margaret H. Case (eds.). Southeast Asian History: A Bibliographic Guide. New York: Praeger, 1962. vii + 138 pp.

Very useful scholarly bibliography, fully annotated, includes Ceylon. Pp. 5-9 list 21 general bibliographies and reference works. The section for each country lists bibliographies, books, articles, and dissertations. The last section lists general books, articles and dissertations. Author and subject indexes.

- Hobbs, Cecil. South East Asia: An Annotated Bibliography of Selected References in Western Languages. Rev. ed. Washington, D. C.: Library of Congress, 1964. 180 pp.
Contains 535 carefully selected entries, with critical annotations of literature published from 1952 to 1963. An earlier edition (1952) listed works from 1942 to 1952.
- International Review of Missions (Geneva).
Each issue (quarterly) contains a "Bibliography on World Mission and Evangelism," which is the best bibliographical source of current mission literature for non-Roman Christians.
- Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, Michigan).
No. 5 of each volume is an annual bibliography, which includes most of the important books and articles on Southeast Asia as they appear.
- Journal of Southeast Asian History (Singapore).
Includes an annual survey of "Current Research in Southeast Asian History."
- Het Missiewerk (Nijmegen).
The fourth quarterly issue every year has a bibliographical survey of mission literature, compiled by Mgr. Dr. Alph. Mulders, with primary attention to Roman Catholic publications.
- Morris, Raymond P. A Theological Book List. New York: Theological Education Fund, 1960. xiv + 242 pp. Supplementary volume, 1963.
Includes a selected list of works on Christianity in each of the countries in Southeast Asia.
- Pelzer, Karl J. Selected Bibliography on the Geography of Southeast Asia. Part I: Southeast Asia - General. New Haven: Yale University, Southeast Asia Studies, 1949. ix + 45 pp. (Mimeographed.)
Uses "geography" in the broad sense. Section headings are: Nature, Man, Economy, State. Not annotated.

II. ATLASES

- Atlas of South-East Asia. Introduction by D. G. E. Hall. London: Macmillan; and New York: St. Martin's Press, 1964. 84 + 7 pp.
59 pages of maps in color, with 24 pages of introduction.
- Beach, Harlan P. A Geography and Atlas of Protestant Missions. 2 vols. New York: Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions, 1903.
Vol. I, "Geography," is now of little value, but Vol. II, "Atlas and Statistics," is of permanent value.
- and Charles H. Fahs. World Missionary Atlas. New York: Institute of Social and Religious Research, 1925. 178 pp.
Authoritative for Protestant missions of that period.
- Dennis, James S., Harlan P. Beach and Charles H. Fahs. World Atlas of Christian Missions. New York: Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions, 1911. 172 pp.
A standard reference.
- Emmerich, H., S. V. D. Atlas Missionum a Sacra Congregatione de Propaganda Fide dependentium; cura editus eiusdem Sacrae Congregationis. Ex Civitate Vaticana: S. Congr. de Propaganda Fide, 1958.
Indispensable for Roman Catholic mission studies. Also available is an appendix with statistical data published in 1959, of utmost value.
- Freitag, Anton, S. V. D. Atlas du monde chrétien; l'expansion du christianisme à travers les siècles. Paris & Bruxelles: Elsevier, 1959. 100 pages of text, notes and index, 96 pages of illustrations, and 34 maps in 6 colors. German ed.: Die Wege des Heils; Bildatlas zur Geschichte der Weltmission. Salzburg: Müller Verlag, 1960. 104 pages of text, 96 pages of illustrations, 64 maps, and 24 pages of statistics and index. Dutch ed.: Historische Wereldatlas van het Christendom. Amsterdam, 1960. 213 pp. English ed.: The Twentieth Century Atlas of the World. New York: Hawthorn, 1964. 200 pp.
Contains the following sections: the young church in the ancient world, the Christianization of Europe, from a Western Church to a world church, and, finally, the new mission period of the Roman Catholic Church.
- Grosvenor, Melville Bell (ed.). National Geographic Atlas of the World. Washington, D. C.: National Geographic Society, 1963. 300 pp.
A good general atlas.

Grundemann, Peter Reinhold. Allgemeiner Missions-Atlas nach Originalquellen. 3 parts in 1 vol. Gotha: Perthes, 1867-71.

One of the earliest Protestant efforts for a mission atlas.

Missionary Atlas, A Manual of The Foreign Work of The Christian and Missionary Alliance. Revised as of June 30, 1964. Harrisburg, Pa.: Christian Publications, 1964. vii + 207 pp.

Exceedingly useful and well done. Emphasis on CMA work, but also includes general information on religions and other missions. Much material on Southeast Asia.

Schlunk, Martin and Horst Quiring (Hrsg.). Karte der Religionen und Missionen der Erde. 3. verbess. Aufl. Evang. Missionsverlag, Stuttgart und Geographischer Verlag Kümmerly & Frey, Bern, 1960. 4th rev. ed., with English language version, 1966.

Useful colored wallmap.

Sellman, R. R. An Outline Atlas of Eastern History. London: Edward Arnold, 1954. 63 pp.

About half of the 53 maps deal with Southeast Asian history; the others deal with developments in India and China.

Streit, Carolus. Atlas Hierarchicus. Paderborn: Typographia Bonifaciana, 1913. 128 + 37 + 35 pp.

Solid Catholic work.

Streit, F. C. Catholic World Atlas. Paderborn: St. Boniface Press, 1929. 37 + xlvii + 37 + xi pp.

An official publication of the Society for the Propagation of the Faith.

Thauren, J., S. V. D. Atlas der katholischen Missionsgeschichte; mit einem kurzen Abriss der Geschichte der katholischen Missionen dargestellt in geographischer und zeitlicher Folge. Mödling bei Wien: St. Gabriel, 1933. 17 maps; 52 pp.

Indispensable for study of Catholic mission history.

II. PERIODICALS (with publishing addresses)

Ma, John T. (comp.). Current Periodicals in the Missionary Research Library. Second and rev. ed. New York: MRL, 1961. 38 pp.

An alphabetical list of 776 current periodicals received by the MRL, giving title, address to which subscriptions may be sent, main subject matter, place of publication, language, religion or denomination represented, frequency, and beginning year of the collection in the MRL. There are three indexes.

* * *

Asia. The Asia Society, 112 East 64th St., New York, N. Y. 10021. Quarterly.

Asian Studies. University of the Philippines, Diliman, Rizal, Philippines. Quarterly.

Asian Survey. University of California, 2538 Channing Way, Berkeley, California 94720. Monthly.

C. M. S. Newsletter. Church Missionary Society, 6 Salisbury Square, London, E. C. 4. Monthly.

East and West Review. S. P. G., 15 Tufton St., Westminster, S. W. 1, London. Quarterly.

East Asia Millions. Overseas Missionary Fellowship, 237 West School House Lane, Philadelphia, Pa. 19144. Monthly except Aug. and Sept.

Eastern World. 58 Paddington St., London, W. 1. Monthly.

Eglise Vivante. Société des Auxiliaires des Missions, 44 rue des Bernardins, Paris 5; or 61 Boulevard Schreurs, Louvain. Bimonthly.

Evangelical Missions Quarterly. 1405 G St. N. W., Washington, D. C. Quarterly.

Evangelisches Missions-Magazin. Basileia Verlag, Missionsstrasse 21, Basel 3. Quarterly.

Evangelische Missions-Zeitschrift. Evang. Missionsverlag G. m. b. H., Stuttgart S., Heusteigstrasse 34. Quarterly.

- The Far East. Magazine of the Columban Fathers. St. Columbanus, Nebraska. Monthly except August.
- Frontier. 34 Brook St., London, W. 1. Quarterly.
- De Heerbaan. Prins Hendriklaan 37, Amsterdam. Bimonthly.
- Herder Correspondence. 232 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. 10016. German ed., Herder Korrespondenz. Herder Verlag, Freiburg im Breisgau. Monthly.
- Indo-Asia. Verlag W. Kohlhammer, Urbanstrasse 12-14, Stuttgart. Quarterly.
- International Review of Missions. World Council of Churches, 150 route de Ferney, 1211 Geneva 20. Quarterly.
- Journal of Asian Studies. Association for Asian Studies, P. O. Box 606, Ann Arbor, Michigan. Quarterly, plus annual bibliography.
- Journal of Southeast Asian History. Malaysia Books Limited, 4-8 Trafalgar St., Singapore 2. Semi-annually.
- Die katholischen Missionen. Zeitschrift des päpstlichen Werkes der Glaubensverbreitung. Herder Verlag, Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany. 6 times a year.
- Misiones extranjerias. Revista de Misionologia. Seminario Nacional de Misiones Extranjeras, Apartado 254, Burgos, Spain. Quarterly.
- Het Missiewerk. Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Missiewetenschap. Laan Copes van Cattenburch 127, 's-Gravenhage, Netherlands. Quarterly.
- Missionalia Hispanica. Edita por el Departamento de Misionologia Española. Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas "Patronato Menendez Pelayo." Serrano 123, Madrid 6. Quarterly.
- Le Monde non chrétien. 17, rue Saint-Antoine, Paris 4. Quarterly.
- The Muslim World. Hartford Seminary Foundation, Hartford 5, Conn. Quarterly.
- Neue Zeitschrift für Missionswissenschaft. (Nouvelle Revue de science missionnaire.) Seminar Schöneck/Beckenried, Switzerland. Quarterly.
- Nordisk Missions Tidsskrift. Lohses forlag, Bernstorffsgade, 21, Copenhagen 5. Quarterly.
- Norsk Tidsskrift for Misjon. Egede Institute of Missionary Study and Research, Theresegt. 51 B, Oslo. Quarterly.
- Occasional Bulletin. The Missionary Research Library, 3041 Broadway, New York, N. Y. 10027. Monthly.
- Pacific Affairs. University of British Columbia, Vancouver 8, Canada. Quarterly.
- Pacific Historical Review. University of California Press, Berkeley, California 94720. Quarterly.
- Pacific Journal of Theology. Box 184, Apia, Western Samoa, South Pacific. Quarterly.
- Practical Anthropology. Box 307, Tarrytown, N. Y. Bimonthly.
- Revue d'Histoire des Missions. Paris: Les Amis des Missions. (1924-1940.)
- Rythmes du Monde. Abbaye de St. -André, Bruges 3, Belgium. Quarterly.
- South East Asia Journal of Theology. 6 Mount Sophia, Singapore 9. Quarterly.
- Studia. Revista Semestral. Centro de Estudos Históricos Ultramarinos, Lisbon.
- Svensk Missionstidskrift. Domkyrkoplan, 2, Uppsala. Quarterly.
- Worldmission. Society for the Propagation of the Faith, 366 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. Quarterly.

Das Wort in der Welt. Deutsche Evangelische Missions-Hilfe, Hamburg 13, Mittelweg 143. 6 times a year.

Zeitschrift für Missionswissenschaft und Religionswissenschaft. Aschendorffsche Verlagsbuchhandlung, Münster/Westf., Germany. Quarterly.

IV. GENERAL HISTORY AND HISTORIOGRAPHY

There is no end to the general literature on various aspects of Southeast Asia studies. The bibliographies listed above, especially those by Hay and Case, and Cecil Hobbs, are valuable guides to this wider literature.

The three best books on the general history of the area are:

Cady, John F. Southeast Asia: Its Historical Development. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1964. xvii + 657 pp.

Hall, D. G. E. A History of Southeast Asia. Rev. ed. London: Macmillan; and New York: St. Martin's Press, 1964. 18 + 955 pp.

The best known single-volume history of the area; here updated to about 1960 and expanded to include the Philippines.

Harrison, Brian. South-East Asia: A Short History. Second ed. London: Macmillan; and New York: St. Martin's Press, 1963. xi + 270 pp.

* * *

The following studies deal with the problems of historiography:

Anderson, Gerald H. "Asian Studies in Church History," Christian Century (Chicago), LXXX, October 23, 1963, 1036.

Bastin, John. The Western Element in Modern Southeast Asian History. (Papers on Southeast Asian Subjects, No. 2.) Dept. of History, University of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur, 1960. 27 pp. (See critical rejoinder by D. P. Singhal listed below.)

----- The Study of Modern Southeast Asian History. Inaugural lecture delivered in the University of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur on Dec. 14, 1959. Kuala Lumpur: University of Malaya, 1959. 26 pp.

Benda, Harry J. "The Structure of Southeast Asian History: Some Preliminary Observations," Journal of Southeast Asian History (Singapore), III, 1 (March, 1962), 106-38.

Fisher, Charles A. "The Concept of Southeast Asia," Eastern World (London), VII, 3 (March, 1953), 12-14. The term "Southeast Asia" is defined from the geographical, economic, ethnological, political, and historical points of view.

Hall, D. G. E. "Looking at Southeast Asian History," Journal of Asian Studies, XIX (May, 1960), 243-53.

----- "On the Study of Southeast Asian History," Pacific Affairs, XXXIII (1960), 268-81.

----- East Asian History Today. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 1959. 18 pp.

----- (ed.). Historians of Southeast Asia. London: Oxford University Press, 1961. viii + 342 pp. (Historical Writing on the Peoples of Asia, vol. 2.)

Twenty-five scholarly essays by outstanding authorities on indigenous and Western writings.

Lach, Donald F. Asia in the Making of Europe. Vol. I in two books: The Century of Discovery. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1965. Book I, xxviii + 492 pp.; Book II, xii, pp. 493-965.

Lavishly illustrated and documented. Excellent bibliography. Pp. 229-331, 493-650 deal with "The Christian Mission" and "South East Asia" during the sixteenth century. Two further volumes are projected for the seventeenth and another two for the eighteenth centuries, respectively.

Singhal, D. P. "Some Comments on 'The Western Element in Modern Southeast Asian History' (A Review Article)," Journal of Southeast Asian History, I, 2 (Sept., 1960), 118-23.

Smail, John R. W. "On the Possibility of an Autonomous History of Modern Southeast Asia," Journal of Southeast Asian History, II, 2 (July, 1961), 72-102.

V. CHRISTIANITY IN THE AREA

In this section are included a selection of reference works and studies that deal with and are relevant for two or more regions in Southeast Asia.

A. General Reference Works

Allen, Yorke. A Seminary Survey. New York: Harpers, 1960. xxvi + 640 pp.

A comprehensive listing and review of Protestant, Roman Catholic, and Orthodox seminaries in Asia, Africa, and Latin America.

The Anderson-Smith Report on Theological Education in Southeast Asia, Especially as it Relates to the Training of Chinese for the Christian Ministry. The Report of a Survey Commission, 1951-1952.

New York: Board of Founders, Nanking Theological Seminary, [1952]. xiv + 98 pp.

The most thorough survey of its kind among Protestants in S. E. Asia up to 1952.

Arens, Bernard. Handbuch der katholischen Missionen. 2. Aufl. Freiburg i. Br.: Herder, 1925. xix + 510 pp.

A wealth of statistics and other information about the state of the missionary work and clergy in Southeast Asia and other parts of the world.

Aufhauser, Johann Baptist. Hauptdaten zur Religions- und Geistesgeschichte der Menschheit. 2. Aufl.

Speyer: Pilger-Verlag, 1951. 80 pp.

A useful handbook.

Beach, Harlan P. and Burton St. John (eds.). World Statistics of Christian Missions. New York: Committee of Reference and Counsel of the Foreign Missions Conference of North America, 1916. 148 pp.

Authoritative.

Beckmann, J. (Hrsg.). Der einheimische Klerus in Geschichte und Gegenwart. Schöneck-Beckenried: NZM, 1950. xx + 321 pp. (Neue Zeitschrift für Missionswissenschaft, Suppl. 2.)

Includes essays on Roman Catholic theological education in Southeast Asia.

Bliss, Edwin Munsell (ed.). Encyclopedia of Missions. Edited by Henry O. Dwight, H. Allen Tupper, and Edwin M. Bliss. Second ed. New York: Funk & Wagnalls, 1904. xii + 851 pp.

Descriptive, historical, biographical, and statistical information; Protestant in orientation.

The Catholic Encyclopedia. New York: Robert Appleton Co., and Encyclopedia Press, Inc., 1907-1914.

15 vols. and Index vol. Supplement I (Vol. XVII), 1922. Supplement II (Vol. XVIII), 1951.

Contains brief articles about the mission work in each country.

Dennis, James S. Centennial Survey of Foreign Missions. New York: Revell, 1902. xxii + 401 pp.

"Being a conspectus of the achievements and results of evangelical missions in all lands at the close of the 19th century."

Directory of Christian Colleges in Asia, Africa... Compiled by Clara E. Orr. New York: MRL, 1961.

xii + 38 pp.

Gives basic historical and statistical information.

Directory of Protestant Church-Related Hospitals Outside Europe and North America. New York: MRL, 1963.

vii + 159 pp.

Information on 1,228 hospitals in 85 countries.

Enciclopedia Cattolica. 12 vols. Città de Vaticano: Ente per l'Enciclopedia cattolica e per il libro cattolica, 1949-54.

Contains brief but helpful articles, with maps, about the history and circumstances of the missions in each country; with statistics and some bibliographies.

Encyclopedia of Modern Christian Missions. Ed. by Burton L. Goddard. 3 vols. Publisher to be announced, 1966--.

The three volumes will deal with agencies, biographies, and missionary topics of current interest; prepared under the auspices of Gordon Divinity School.

- Evangelisches Kirchenlexikon. Hrsg. von H. Brunotte und O. Weber. 2. unrev. impr. 3 vols. and Register. Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1961.
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- Lexikon für Theologie und Kirche. Hrsg. von J. Höfner und K. Rahner. 2. Aufl. 10 vols. Freiburg: Herder, 1957--.
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A goldmine of Roman Catholic missions statistics, listing clergy (foreign and nationals), mission stations, schools, seminaries, etc. Also gives a brief sketch of the history of the missions for each country. Earlier editions also.
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- World Christian Handbook, 1962. Ed. by H. Wakelin Coxill and Kenneth Grubb. London: World Dominion Press, 1962. xxiii + 400 pp.
Earlier editions for 1949, 1952 and 1957 contain much valuable information; unfortunately, the statistics in the 1962 edition are not only unreliable, they are misleading.

B. History and Survey of Missions

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